CAROLINA MANTIS
Stagmomantis carolina

ELK
Cervus elaphu

GARTER SNAKE
Thamnophis

NORTHWEST WHITE-TAILED DEER
Odocoileus virginianus ochrourus

NORTHERN GREEN FROG
Rana Lithobates clamitans

RIVER OTTER
Lontra canadensis

EASTERN PONDHAWK
Erythemos simplicicollis

MARMOT
Marmota

MEADOW GRASSHOPPER
Pseudochorthippus parallelus

PAINTED TURTLE
Chrysemys picta

WESTERN TOAD
Bufo borea

LONG TOED SALAMANDER
Ambystoma macrodactylum
Wetland plants are incredible for a number of reasons! These plants are specially adapted to the water. They are known as *hydrophytes*, or water loving! The types of plants you see will depend on what type of wetland you are in. These plants help slow the flow of water into the wetland, controlling floods. They also filter toxins through their roots.

**KEEP A LOOKOUT FOR OTHER PLANTS SURROUNDING THE WETLAND AS WELL THAT ARE ****NOT AQUATIC,** like pine trees. **THESE PLANTS ARE IMPORTANT HABITAT FOR BIRDS AND OTHER MAMMALS AS WELL.**

[Website Link]

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**WAPATO**  
*Sagittaria latifolia*  

**BUR-REED**  
*Sparganium*  

**SMARTWEED**  
*Polygonum pensylvanicum L*  

**SPIKE RUSH**  
*Eleocharis palustris*  

**MULLEIN**  
*Verbascum thapsus*  

**YELLOW POND LILY**  
*Nuphar lutea ssp. polysepal**a*  

**PONDWEED**  
*Potamogeton natans*  

**BLADDERWORT**  
*Utricularia vulgaris*  

**COONTAIL**  
*Ceratophyllum demersum*  

**ELODEA**  
*Elodea canadensis*
INVASIVE IDENTIFICATION GUIDE

Non-invasive

Invasive

CATTAILE
Typha spp.

DOUGLAS SPIREA
Spiraea douglassi

SPOTTED KNAPWEED
Centaurea stoebe

WILLOWS
Salix
cyperaceae

SEDGE

MALLOW-LEAF NINEBARK
Physocarpus malvaceus

PONDEROSA PINE
Pinus ponderosa

COTTON THISTLE
Onopordum acanthium

COMMON SNOWBERRY
Alce alces

REED CANARY GRASS
Phalaris arundinacea

IDAHO FESCUE
Festuca idahoensis