

SPOKANE COUNTY'S PUBLIC RECORDS ACT RULES INTRODUCTORY COMMENTS

(1) Background.

The legislature in RCW 42.56.570 directed the Attorney General to adopt advisory model rules on public records compliance and to revise them from time to time.

The purpose of the model rules is to provide information to records requestors and state and local agencies about “best practices” for complying with the Public Records Act. The overall goal of the model rules is to establish a culture of compliance among agencies and a culture of cooperation among requestors by standardizing best practices throughout the state.

The Attorney General encouraged state and local agencies to adopt the model rules (but not necessarily the comments).

Spokane County, consistent with the provisions of RCW 42.56.100 and RCW 42.56.070, desires to adopt the model rules promulgated by the Attorney General with some modifications. It should be noted that the comments are not being adopted. The comments incorporate interpretations of the Public Records Act by the Courts. Since these interpretations may change from time to time it was believed that the comments should not be a part of Spokane County's Public Record Act Rules.

(2) Non-binding effect of model rules.

The model rules are advisory only. The use of the words “should” or “may” are permissive, not mandatory, and are not intended to create any legal duty.

While the model rules are nonbinding, they should be carefully considered by requestors and Spokane County.

SECTION NO. 1: Authority and purpose.

(1) RCW 42.56.070 requires each agency to make available for inspection and copying nonexempt “public records” in accordance with published rules. The Public Records Act (codified in chapter 42.56 RCW hereinafter sometimes referred to as the “Act”) defines “public record” to include any “writing containing information relating to the conduct of government or the performance of any governmental or proprietary function prepared, owned, used, or retained” by the agency. RCW 42.56.070 requires each agency to set forth “for informational purposes” every law, in addition to the Public Records Act, that exempts or prohibits the disclosure of public Records held by that agency.

(2) The purpose of these rules is to establish the procedures Spokane County will follow in order to provide full access to public records. These rules provide information to persons wishing to request access to public records of Spokane County and establish processes for both requestors and Spokane County staff that are designed to best assist members of the public in

obtaining such access. The terminology Spokane County shall mean all elected officials and departments of Spokane County which are subject to the Public Records Act, exclusive of the Spokane County Superior Court and Spokane County District Court which have their own court rules government inspection and copying of their records.

(3) The purpose of the Act is to provide the public full access to information concerning the conduct of government, mindful of individuals' privacy rights and the desirability of the efficient administration of government. The Act and these rules will be interpreted in favor of disclosure. In carrying out its responsibilities under the Act, Spokane County will be guided by the provisions of the Act describing its purposes and interpretation.

SECTION NO. 2: Agency description--Contact information—Public records officer.

(1) Spokane County is a political subdivision of the state of Washington. Spokane County has those statutory responsibilities set forth in various provisions of state law found in the Revised Code of Washington. The Board of County Commissioners of Spokane County acts as the legislative and executive authority of Spokane County. Spokane County additionally has other separately elected officials responsible for performing duties set forth by state law. They include the Assessor, Auditor, Treasurer, Sheriff, and Prosecutor. For the purpose of these rules, the terminology "Spokane County" shall include Spokane County and its separately elected officials which are subject to the Public Records Act. Spokane County's central office is located at 1116 West Broadway Avenue, Spokane Washington, 99260.

(2) Any person wishing to contact the public records officer of Spokane County is encouraged to do so by any of the following methods:

Public Records Officer
Spokane County
1116 West Broadway Ave.
Spokane, Washington 99260
Phone Number: (509) 477-1721
Facsimile: (509) 477-2597
SpoCoPRR@SpokaneCounty.org

Information is also available at Spokane County's web site at www.spokanecounty.org.

(3) The public records officer will oversee compliance with the Act however other Spokane County staff may process the request. Therefore, these rules will refer to the public records officer "or designee." The public records officer or designee and Spokane County will provide the "fullest assistance" to requestors; create and maintain for use by the public and Spokane County officials, when appropriate and not unduly burdensome, an index to public records of Spokane County; ensure public records are protected from damage or disorganization; and prevent fulfilling public records requests from causing excessive interference with essential functions of Spokane County.

(4) Each department, office, or agency of Spokane County with records subject to the Public Records Act shall appoint a public records coordinator to serve as a liaison for public

records requests. Where possible, an alternate public records coordinator should be appointed as well, to serve as a backup for the primary public records coordinator in case of vacation, illness or other absence. All public records coordinators and alternates shall complete a public records training protocol approved by the public records officer within 90 days of being appointed public records coordinator or alternate.

SECTION NO. 3: Availability of public records.

(1) **Hours for inspection of records.** Public records are generally available for inspection and copying by appointment during normal business hours of Spokane County, Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., excluding legal holidays. Records must be inspected at the offices of Spokane County.

(2) **Record indexes.** Elected officials of Spokane County may have indexes of public records. Requestors should contact the public records officer to find out if elected officials have indexes, their contents and where they can be accessed.

For the most part, Spokane County and its elected officials find that maintaining indexes is unduly burdensome, unless required by separate statutory authority, and would interfere with agency operations. The requirement would unduly burden or interfere with their operations for various reasons. Elected officials opting out of the indexing requirement are encouraged to issue an order specifying the reasons they cannot maintain an index.

(3) **Organization of records.** Spokane County will maintain its records in a reasonably organized manner. Spokane County will take reasonable actions to protect records from damage and disorganization. A requestor shall not take Spokane County records from any office without the permission of the public records officer or designee. Many records are available on the Spokane County web site at www.spokanecounty.org. Requestors are encouraged to view the documents available on the web site prior to submitting a records request.

(4) Making a request for public records.

(a) To better serve the public Spokane County has implemented an online public records disclosure portal known as the Spokane County Public Records Center. Any person wishing to inspect or copy public records of Spokane County is encouraged to do so through the Spokane County Public Records Center. For more information visit our website at www.spokanecounty.org and select "Public Records Request."

(b) Spokane County also accepts public records requests by letter, fax, or email, or in person during the County's normal office hours to the public records officer and include the following information. To assist requestors, a copy of Spokane County's request form is attached here as Appendix 1.

- Name of requestor;
- Address of requestor;
- Other contact information, including telephone number and any e-mail address;
- Identification of the public records adequate for the public records officer or

- designee to locate the records; and
- The date and time of day of the request.

(c) If the requestor wishes to have copies of the records made instead of simply inspecting them, he or she should so indicate and make arrangements to pay for copies of the records or a deposit.

(d) A form is available for use by requestors at the office of the public records officer and on-line at www.spokanecounty.org.

(e) The public records officer or designee may accept requests for public records that contain the above information by telephone or in person. If the public records officer or designee accepts such a request, he or she will confirm receipt of the information and the substance of the request in writing.

(f) Spokane County, including any of its elected officials, does not monitor any social media accounts for public records requests. To avoid an inadvertent oversight or delay of your request, Spokane County does not accept public records requests via social media.

(g) Similarly, not all voicemail inboxes on the Spokane County telephone system are routinely monitored. To avoid an inadvertent oversight or delay of your request, Spokane County does not accept public records requests by voicemail.

(h) A “bot request” means a request that the County reasonably believes was automatically generated by a computer program or script. The public records officer does not accept an automated or bot request that is one of multiple requests received within a twenty-four hour period, if the request would cause excessive interference with other essential functions of the County.

SECTION NO. 4: Processing of public records requests--general.

(1) **Providing “fullest assistance.”** Spokane County is charged by statute with adopting rules which provide for how it will “provide full access to public records,” “protect records from damage or disorganization,” “prevent excessive interference with other essential functions of the agency,” provide “fullest assistance” to requestors, and provide the “most timely possible action” on public records requests. The public records officer or designee will process requests in the order allowing the most requests to be processed in the most efficient manner.

(2) **Acknowledging receipt of request.** Within five (5) business days of receipt of the request, the public records officer will do one or more of the following:

(a) Make the records available for inspection or copying; or

(b) Provide an internet address and link on the County’s web site to the specific records requested, except that if the requester notifies the agency that he or she cannot access the records through the internet, then the County must provide copies of the record or allow the requester to view copies using the County’s computer; or

(c) Acknowledge the receipt of the request and providing a reasonable estimate of the time the County will require to respond to the request; or

(d) Acknowledge that the County has received the request and asking the requestor to provide clarification for a request that is unclear, and providing to the greatest extent possible, a reasonable estimate of the time the County will require to respond to the request if it is not clarified. If the requestor fails to respond to the County's request to clarify the request, and the entire request is unclear, the County need not respond to the request. Otherwise, the County must respond to those portions of the request that are clear; or

(e) Deny the request.

(3) **Consequences of failure to respond.** If Spokane County does not respond in writing within five (5) business days of receipt of the request for disclosure, the requestor should consider contacting the public records officer to determine the reason for the failure to respond.

(4) **Protecting rights of others.** In the event that the requested records contain information that may affect rights of others and may be exempt from disclosure, the public records officer may, prior to providing the records, give notice to such others whose rights may be affected by the disclosure. Such notice should be given so as to make it possible for those other persons to contact the requestor and ask him or her to revise the request, or, if necessary, seek an order from a court to prevent or limit the disclosure. The notice to the affected persons will include a copy of the request.

(5) **Records exempt from disclosure.** Some records are exempt from disclosure, in whole or in part. If Spokane County believes that a record is exempt from disclosure and should be withheld, the public records officer will state the specific exemption and provide a brief explanation of why the record or a portion of the record is being withheld. If only a portion of a record is exempt from disclosure, but the remainder is not exempt, the public records officer will redact the exempt portions, provide the non-exempt portions, and indicate to the requestor why portions of the record are being redacted.

(6) **Inspection of records.**

(a) Consistent with other demands, Spokane County shall promptly provide space to inspect public records. No member of the public may remove a document from the viewing area or disassemble or alter any document. The requestor shall indicate which documents he or she wishes the agency to copy.

(b) The requestor must claim or review the assembled records within thirty (30) days of notification to him/her that the records are available for inspection or copying. Spokane County will notify the requestor in writing of this requirement and inform the requestor that he/she should contact Spokane County to make arrangements to claim or review the records. If the requestor or a representative of the requestor fails to claim or review the records within the thirty (30) day period or make other arrangements, Spokane County may close the request and re-file the assembled records. Other public records requests can be processed ahead of a subsequent request by the same person for

the same or almost identical records, which can be processed as a new request.

(7) **Providing copies of records.** After inspection is complete, the public records officer or designee shall make the requested copies or arrange for copying.

(8) **Providing records in installments.** When the request is for a large number of records, the public records officer or designee will provide access for inspection and copying in installments, if he or she reasonably determines that it would be practical to provide the records in that way. If, within thirty (30) days, the requestor fails to inspect the entire set of records or one or more of the installments, the public records officer or designee may stop searching for the remaining records and close the request.

(9) **Completion of inspection.** When the inspection of the requested records is complete and all requested copies are provided, the public records officer or designee will indicate that Spokane County has completed a diligent search for the requested records and made any located non-exempt records available for inspection.

(10) **Closing withdrawn or abandoned request.** When the requestor either withdraws the request or fails to fulfill his or her obligations to inspect the records or pay the deposit or final payment for the requested copies, the public records officer will close the request and indicate to the requestor that the request is closed. Additionally, if the requestor does not respond within thirty days to a request for clarification, the public records officer will close the request and indicate to the requestor that the request is closed.

(11) **Later discovered documents.** If, after Spokane County has informed the requestor that it has provided all available records, Spokane County becomes aware of additional responsive documents existing at the time of the request, it will promptly inform the requestor of the additional documents and provide them on an expedited basis.

(12) **Multiple Requests.** If a requestor has three or more public records requests pending with any one department or agency of Spokane County, the County reserves the right to place those requests in a separate queue for processing, so as to not unreasonably delay processing of requests made by other requestors. If the County elects to place requests into a separate queue, the County will notify the requestor and give the requestor the opportunity to indicate the order in which they would like their requests to be processed.

SECTION NO. 5: Exemptions.

(1) The Public Records Act provides that a number of types of documents are exempt from public inspection and copying. In addition, documents are exempt from disclosure if any “other statute” exempts or prohibits disclosure. Requestors should be aware of those exemptions, outside the Public Records Act, that restrict the availability of some documents held by Spokane County for inspection and copying as set forth in Appendix 2.

(2) Spokane County is prohibited by statute from disclosing lists of individuals for commercial purposes.

SECTION NO. 6: Costs of providing copies of public records.

(1) **Costs for paper copies.** There is no fee for inspecting public records. Spokane County may establish, maintain and make available for public inspection and copying a statement of the actual costs that it charges for providing photocopies or electronically produced copies of public records and a statement of the factors and manner used to determine actual costs. Any statement of costs shall be adopted only after providing notice and a public hearing. Spokane County need not calculate the actual costs it charges for providing public records if it has rules or regulations declaring the reasons for doing so would be unduly burdensome. To the extent Spokane County has not determined actual costs because to do so would be unduly burdensome, Spokane County may not charge in excess of those costs set forth in RCW 42.56.120. Spokane County shall separately adopt either a statement of actual costs that it charges for providing photocopies or electronically produced copies of public records and a statement of the factors and manner used to determine actual costs or a statement declaring the reasons for doing so would be unduly burdensome. Under either circumstance, the statement or reasons shall be published along with these rules.

There are several specific statutes which govern charges for particular kinds of records. These statutes shall control over the charges for public records under the Act.

Before beginning to make the copies, the public records officer or designee may require a deposit of up to ten percent of the estimated costs of copying all the records selected by the requestor, including a customized service charge. The public records officer or designee may also require the payment of the remainder of the copying costs before providing all the records, or the payment of the costs of copying an installment before providing that installment. Spokane County will not charge sales tax when it makes copies of public records.

(2) **Costs of mailing.** Spokane County may also charge actual costs of mailing, including the cost of the shipping container.

(3) **Payment.** Payment may be made by cash, check, or money order to that Spokane County office or department as determined by the public records officer, or with credit or debit card through the Spokane County Public Records Center.

(4) **Waiver of copying charges.** The Public Records Officer, or any department head or Elected Official of Spokane County, has the discretion to waive any charge assessed for a request. For administrative convenience Spokane County has chosen to waive fees for copies of public records when the total fee amounts to less than one dollar.

SECTION NO. 7: Review of denials of public records.

(1) **Petition for internal administrative review of denial of access.** Any person who objects to the initial denial or partial denial of a records request may petition in writing (including e-mail) to the public records officer for a review of that decision. The petition shall include a copy

of or reasonably identify the written statement by the public records officer or designee denying the request.

(2) **Consideration of petition for review.** The public records officer shall promptly consider the petition and any other relevant information and either affirm or reverse the denial within five business days following the public record officer's receipt of the petition, or within such other time the public records officer and the requestor mutually agree to.

(3) **Judicial review.** Any person may obtain court review of the denial of a public records request pursuant to RCW 42.56.550.

APPENDIX 1

**Mail to: Public Records Officer
 1116 W. Broadway Avenue
 Spokane, Washington 99260**

**REQUEST TO INSPECT OR COPY
PUBLIC RECORDS**

REQUEST: (Please Type or Print)

Name: _____

Address: _____

Phone: _____ Email: _____

Describe the Records or Information Requested: (Please be as specific as possible)

Indicate whether you want to inspect records _____ or a copy of records _____

Date: _____ Time: _____

Requestor's signature: _____

APPENDIX 2

**Exemption and Prohibition Statutes
Not Listed in Chapter 42.56 RCW**

Washington State Statutes

Citation

RCW 2.64.111
RCW 2.64.113
RCW 4.24.550
RCW 5.60.060
RCW 5.60.070
RCW 7.68.140
RCW 7.69A.030(4)
RCW 7.69A.050
RCW 7.75.050
RCW 9.51.050
RCW 9.51.060
RCW 9.02.100
RCW 9A.82.170
RCW 10.27.090
RCW 10.27.160
RCW 10.29.030
RCW 10.29.090
RCW 10.52.100
RCW 10.77.210
RCW 10.97.040
RCW 10.97.050
RCW 10.97.060

RCW 10.97.070
RCW 10.97.080
RCW 13.32A.090

Citation

RCW 13.34.115
RCW 13.40.217
RCW 13.50.010

Records

Documents regarding discipline/retirement of judges
Confidentiality - violations
Information on sex offenders to public
Privileged communications
Court-ordered mediation records
Victims' compensation claims
Child victims and witnesses – protection of identity
Rights of child victims and witnesses – addresses
Records of Dispute Resolution Centers
Disclosing transaction of grand jury
Disclosure of grand jury deposition
Reproductive privacy
Financial institution records – wrongful disclosure
Grand jury testimony/evidence
Grand jury reports – release to public only by judicial order
Organized crime special inquiry judge
Records of special inquiry judge proceedings
Records identifying child victim of sexual assault
Records of persons committed for criminal insanity
Criminal history information released must include disposition
Conviction and criminal history information
Deletion of certain criminal history record information, conditions
Disclosure of identity of suspect to victim
Inspection of criminal record by subject
Crisis residential centers notice to parent about child

Records
Court dependency proceedings
Juveniles adjudicated of sex offenses – release of information
Maintenance of and access to juvenile records

RCW 13.50.050	Juvenile offenders
RCW 13.50.100	Juvenile/children records not relating to offenses
RCW 13.60.020	Missing children information
RCW 13.70.090	Citizen juvenile review board – confidentiality
RCW 18.04.405	Confidentiality of information gained by CPA
RCW 18.19.060	Notification to clients by counselors
RCW 18.19.180	Confidential communications with counselors
RCW 19.215.020	Destruction of personal health and financial information
RCW 19.215.030	Compliance with federal rules
RCW 26.04.175	Name and address of domestic violence victim in marriage records
RCW 26.12.170	Reports of child abuse/neglect with courts
RCW 26.23.050	Child support orders
RCW 26.23.120	Child support records
RCW 26.26.041	Uniform Parentage Act – protection of participants
RCW 26.26.450	Confidentiality of genetic testing
RCW 26.33.330	Sealed court adoption records
RCW 26.33.340	Agency adoption records
RCW 26.33.343	Access to adoption records by confidential intermediary
RCW 26.33.345	Release of name of court for adoption or relinquishment
RCW 26.33.380	Adoption – identity of birth parents confidential
RCW 26.44.010	Privacy of reports on child abuse and neglect
RCW 26.44.020(19)	Unfounded allegations of child abuse or neglect
RCW 26.44.030	Reports of child abuse/neglect
RCW 26.44.125	Right to review and amend abuse finding – confidentiality
RCW 27.53.070	Records identifying the location of archaeological sites
RCW 29A.08.720	Voter registration records – place of registration confidential
RCW 29A.08.710	Voter registration records – certain information exempt
Chapter 40.14 RCW	Preservation and destruction of public records
Citation	Records
RCW 42.23.070(4)	Municipal officer disclosure of confidential information prohibited
RCW 42.41.030(7)	Identity of local government whistleblower
RCW 42.41.045	Non-disclosure of protected information (whistleblower)
RCW 46.52.080	Traffic accident reports – confidentiality
RCW 46.52.083	Traffic accident reports – available to interested parties
RCW 46.52.120	Traffic crimes and infractions – confidential use by police and courts
RCW 46.52.130(2)	Abstract of driving record
RCW 48.62.101	Local government insurance transactions – access to information
RCW 50.13.060	Access to employment security records by local government Agencies

RCW 50.13.100	Disclosure of non-identifiable information or with consent
RCW 51.28.070	Worker's compensation records
RCW 51.36.060	Physician information on injured workers
RCW 60.70.040	No duty to disclose record of common law lien
RCW 68.50.105	Autopsy reports
RCW 68.50.320	Dental identification records – available to law enforcement agencies
Chapter 70.02 RCW	Medical records – access and disclosure – entire chapter (HC providers)
RCW 70.05.170	Child mortality reviews by local health departments
RCW 70.24.022	Public health agency information regarding sexually transmitted disease investigations - confidential
RCW 70.24.024	Transcripts and records of hearings regarding sexually transmitted diseases
RCW 70.24.105	HIV/STD records
RCW 70.28.020	Local health department TB records – confidential
RCW 70.48.100	Jail records and booking photos
RCW 70.58.055	Birth certificates – certain information confidential
RCW 70.58.104	Vital records, research confidentiality safeguards
RCW 70.96A.150	Alcohol and drug abuse treatment programs
RCW 70.123.075	Client records of domestic violence programs
RCW 70.125.065	Records of rape crisis centers in discovery
RCW 71.05.390	Information about mental health consumers
RCW 71.05.395	Ch. 70.02 RCW applies to mental health records
RCW 71.05.400	Information to next of kin or representative

Citation

RCW 71.05.425
RCW 71.05.427
RCW 71.05.430
RCW 71.05.440
RCW 71.05.445
RCW 71.05.620
RCW 71.05.630
RCW 71.05.640
RCW 71.05.650
RCW 71.24.035(5)(g)
RCW 71.34.200
RCW 71.34.210
RCW 71.34.225

Records

Notice of release or transfer of committed person after offense dismissal
Information that can be released
Statistical data
Penalties for unauthorized release of information
Release of mental health information to Dept. of Corrections
Authorization requirements and access to court records
Release of mental health treatment records
Access to treatment records
Accounting of disclosures
Mental health information system – state, county and regional
Support networks – confidentiality of client records
Mental health treatment of minors – records confidential
Court records for minors related to mental health treatment
Release of mental health services information

RCW 71A.14.070	Records regarding developmental disability – confidentiality
RCW 72.09.345	Notice to public about sex offenders
RCW 72.09.585(3)	Disclosure of inmate records to local agencies – confidentiality
RCW 74.04.060	Applicants and recipients of public assistance
RCW 74.04.520	Food stamp program confidentiality
RCW 74.09.900	Medical assistance
RCW 74.13.121	Financial information of adoptive parents
RCW 74.13.280	Children in out-of-home placements - confidentiality
RCW 74.20.280	Child support enforcement – local agency cooperation, information
RCW 74.34.095	Abuse of vulnerable adults - confidentiality of investigations and reports
RCW 82.32.330	Disclosure of tax information
RCW 84.36.389	Confidential income data in property tax records held by assessor
RCW 84.40.020	Confidential income data supplied to assessor regarding real property

Selected Federal Confidentiality Statutes and Rules

Citation	Records
20 USC § 1232g	Family Education Rights and Privacy Act
42 USC 290dd-2	Confidentiality of Substance Abuse Records
42 USC 405(c)(2)(vii)(I)	Limits on Use and Disclosure of Social Security Numbers.
42 USC 654(26)	State Plans for Child Support
42 USC 671(a)(8)	State Plans for Foster Care and Adoption Assistance
42 USC 1396a(7)	State Plans for Medical Assistance
7 CFR 272.1(c)	Food Stamp Applicants and Recipients
34 CFR 361.38	State Vocational Rehabilitation Services Programs
42 CFR Part 2 (2.1 - 2.67)	Confidentiality of Alcohol and Drug Abuse Patient Records
42 CFR 431.300 – 307	Safeguarding Information on Applicants and Recipients of Medical Assistance
42 CFR 483.420	Client Protections for Intermediate Care Facilities for the Mentally Retarded
42 CFR 5106a(b)(2)(A)	Grants to States for Child Abuse and Neglect Prevention and Treatment Programs
45 CFR 160-164	HIPAA Privacy Rule

In addition to the exemptions identified here, interested individuals can find a link to the current “Exemptions From Public Disclosure and Confidential Records” document prepared and maintained by the Washington State Code Reviser’s Office. To find a link to this document, please visit the FAQ section of the Spokane County Public Records Center.